

## Exercises

E8.g.8 [OKG] Prerequisites: [OK5], [OKC]. Let  $X, Y$  be Hausdorff topological spaces. Let  $f : X \rightarrow Y, x_0 \in X$ . The following are equivalent.

1.  $f$  is continuous at  $x_0$ ;
2. for each net  $\varphi : J \rightarrow X$  such that

$$\lim_{j \in J} \varphi(j) = x_0$$

we have

$$\lim_{j \in J} f(\varphi(j)) = f(x_0) \quad .$$

Hint, for proving that 2 implies 1. Suppose that  $x_0$  is an accumulation point. Consider the filtering set  $J$  given by the neighborhoods of  $x_0$ ; consider nets  $\varphi : J \rightarrow X$  with the property that  $\varphi(U) \in U$  for each  $U \in J$ ; note that  $\lim_{j \in J} \varphi(j) = x_0$ .

**Solution 1.** [OKH]