Exercises

E17.a.4 Difficulty:*.Let $n \ge 1$ be an integer. Let I, J be open intervals with $x_0 \in [1DJ]$ $I, y_0 \in J$. Let then be given $g : I \to \mathbb{R}$ and $f : J \to \mathbb{R}$ such that $g(I) \subseteq J$, f, g are n-1 times differentiable in their respective intervals, their (n-1)-th derivative is differentiable in x_0 (resp. y_0) and finally $g(x_0) = y_0$.

Show that the composite function $f \circ g$ is differentiable n-1 times in the interval and its derivative (n-1)-th is differentiable in x_0 .

Then write an explicit formula for the nth derivative $(f \circ g)^{(n)}$ in x_0 of the composition of the two functions, (formula that uses derivatives of f and g).



(If you can't find it, read the wikipedia page [61]; or, see this presentation: https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/ 1746bdJ89ZywciaEqvIMIGZ7kKHWVekhb).

Solution 1. [1DK]