

Exercise 5.13. *[1ZS]* Prove^a that in a ring:

1. $0 \cdot x = 0$

2. $(-x)y = -(xy) = x(-y)$.

3. $(-x)(-y) = xy$.

4. $(-1)x = -x$.

Solution 1. *[299]*

^a[?] Prop. 1.16