

## Exercises

E8.h.18 [2F9] Prerequisites: [2F5], [2F7], [071], [2F7].

Consider totally ordered sets  $(X_i, \leq_i)$  (each has at least two elements), and the associated *order topologies*  $\tau_i$ .

Let  $I = \mathbb{N}$  or  $I = \{0, 1, \dots, N\}$ ; let  $X = \prod_{i \in I} X_i$  be the Cartesian product.

Consider these two topologies.

- We define the *product topology*  $\tau$  on  $X$ , as explained in [2F7].
- We order  $X$  with the lexicographical order  $\leq$ , and then we build the order topology  $\sigma$  on  $X$ . (See [071], [2F7])

Is there an inclusion between  $\sigma$  and  $\tau$ ?

If every  $X_i$  is finite, prove that these two topologies coincide<sup>a</sup>.

**Solution 1.** [2FC]

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<sup>a</sup>Note that the order topology on a finite set is also the discrete topology; use [2FD].